



# **Volume of prism**

Mana Maths

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# Te reo Māori terms



**poro**

prism

Open in Te Aka

**tapahanga**

cross-section

Open in Te Aka

**hōhonu**

depth

Open in Te Aka

**rōrahi**

volume

Open in Te Aka

# Foundation

1. A rectangular prism has a base area of  $12 \text{ cm}^2$  and a depth of  $5 \text{ cm}$ . Find its volume.
2. A triangular prism has a triangular face area of  $8 \text{ m}^2$  and a length of  $10 \text{ m}$ . Calculate its volume.
3. The volume of a prism is  $60 \text{ cm}^3$  and its cross-sectional area is  $15 \text{ cm}^2$ . Find its depth.
4. A prism has a depth of  $7 \text{ m}$  and a volume of  $84 \text{ m}^3$ . What is the area of its face?
5. A square prism has a base side length of  $3 \text{ cm}$  and a depth of  $8 \text{ cm}$ . Find its volume.
6. A rectangular prism is  $4 \text{ cm}$  long,  $5 \text{ cm}$  wide, and  $6 \text{ cm}$  high. Calculate its volume.
7. A triangular prism has a triangular base with area  $9 \text{ cm}^2$  and a length of  $12 \text{ cm}$ . What is its volume?
8. The volume of a prism is  $150 \text{ m}^3$  and its depth is  $6 \text{ m}$ . Find the area of its cross-section.
9. A prism has a cross-sectional area of  $20 \text{ cm}^2$  and a volume of  $100 \text{ cm}^3$ . How long is it?

- 10.** A hexagonal prism has a face area of  $18 \text{ m}^2$  and a depth of 5 m. Find its volume.
- 11.** A rectangular prism has dimensions  $2 \text{ m} \times 3 \text{ m} \times 4 \text{ m}$ . Calculate its volume.
- 12.** A prism has volume  $72 \text{ cm}^3$  and depth 9 cm. What is the area of its face?
- 13.** A triangular prism has a base area of  $14 \text{ cm}^2$  and a length of 8 cm. Find its volume.
- 14.** A square prism has volume  $125 \text{ cm}^3$  and depth 5 cm. Find the side length of its square base.
- 15.** A rectangular prism has volume  $240 \text{ cm}^3$ , length 10 cm, and width 6 cm. Find its height.
- 16.** A prism has a cross-sectional area of  $25 \text{ m}^2$  and a depth of 3 m. Calculate its volume.

# Proficient

1. A chocolate bar is a triangular prism. The triangular end has a base of 4 cm and a height of 3 cm. The length of the bar is 20 cm. Calculate the volume of the chocolate bar in  $\text{cm}^3$ .
2. A hexagonal prism has a cross-sectional area of  $25 \text{ m}^2$ . If its volume is  $300 \text{ m}^3$ , what is the length of the prism?
3. A rectangular prism has a volume of  $480 \text{ cm}^3$ . Its length is 12 cm and its width is 5 cm. Find its height.
4. A triangular prism has a volume of  $180 \text{ cm}^3$ . The area of its triangular face is  $15 \text{ cm}^2$ . How long is the prism?
5. A square prism has a volume of  $512 \text{ cm}^3$  and a depth of 8 cm. Find the side length of its square base.
6. A prism has a cross-section that is a trapezium with area  $18 \text{ cm}^2$ . If the prism is 25 cm long, what is its volume?

- 7.** A rectangular prism has dimensions 2.5 m by 3.2 m by 4.1 m. Calculate its volume to the nearest cubic metre.
- 8.** A triangular prism has a base triangle with base 6 cm and height 4 cm. If the prism is 15 cm long, find its volume.
- 9.** The volume of a prism is  $1.2 \text{ m}^3$  and its depth is 0.8 m. Find the area of its cross-section.
- 10.** A prism has a cross-sectional area of  $36 \text{ cm}^2$  and a volume of  $432 \text{ cm}^3$ . What is its depth?
- 11.** A rectangular prism has a volume of  $960 \text{ cm}^3$ . If its length is 16 cm and its height is 10 cm, find its width.
- 12.** A square prism has a base side length of 7 cm and a volume of  $441 \text{ cm}^3$ . Find its depth.

# Excellence

1. A prism has a cross-section that is a right-angled triangle with legs 5 cm and 12 cm. If the prism is 30 cm long, calculate its volume.
2. A rectangular prism has a volume of  $1.5 \text{ m}^3$ . Its length is 2 m and its width is 0.75 m. Find its height in centimetres.
3. Two prisms have the same cross-sectional area. Prism A has depth 8 cm and volume  $200 \text{ cm}^3$ . Prism B has depth 12 cm. What is the volume of prism B?
4. A square prism and a rectangular prism have the same volume. The square prism has base side 6 cm and depth 10 cm. The rectangular prism has length 9 cm and width 5 cm. Find the height of the rectangular prism.
5. A triangular prism has a volume of  $240 \text{ cm}^3$ . The area of its triangular face is  $20 \text{ cm}^2$ . The prism is cut into two equal shorter prisms. What is the volume of each shorter prism?
6. A prism has a cross-section that is a trapezium with parallel sides 4 cm and 6 cm, and height 5 cm. If the prism is 15 cm long, find its volume.

- 7.** A rectangular prism has dimensions in the ratio 2:3:5. Its volume is  $810 \text{ cm}^3$ . Find the actual dimensions.
- 8.** A square prism has a volume that is 4 times the volume of a cube with side length 3 cm. If the square prism has depth 8 cm, find the side length of its base.
- 9.** A triangular prism has a base triangle with area  $18 \text{ cm}^2$ . The prism is 25 cm long. If the prism is melted down and recast into a cube, what is the side length of the cube?
- 10.** A prism has a cross-sectional area of  $24 \text{ cm}^2$ . Its volume is  $360 \text{ cm}^3$ . The prism is cut perpendicular to its length into three equal pieces. What is the volume of each piece?
- 11.** A rectangular prism has a volume of  $720 \text{ cm}^3$ . Its length, width, and height are consecutive even numbers. Find the dimensions.
- 12.** A square prism has a volume of  $1000 \text{ cm}^3$ . If its depth is increased by 20% without changing the base, what is the new volume?

- 13.** A triangular prism and a square prism have the same volume. The triangular prism has base area  $16 \text{ cm}^2$  and depth  $15 \text{ cm}$ . The square prism has base side length  $4 \text{ cm}$ . Find the depth of the square prism.
- 14.** A prism has a cross-section that is a regular hexagon with area  $54\sqrt{3} \text{ cm}^2$ . If the prism is  $20 \text{ cm}$  long, calculate its volume.
- 15.** A rectangular prism has length  $l$ , width  $w$ , and height  $h$ . If  $l = 2w$  and  $h = w + 2$ , and the volume is  $192 \text{ cm}^3$ , find the dimensions.
- 16.** A square prism has a volume of  $512 \text{ cm}^3$ . If both the side length of the base and the depth are doubled, what is the new volume?
- 17.** A triangular prism has a base triangle with sides  $5 \text{ cm}$ ,  $12 \text{ cm}$ , and  $13 \text{ cm}$  (a right-angled triangle). If the prism is  $18 \text{ cm}$  long, find its volume.
- 18.** A prism has a volume of  $2.4 \text{ m}^3$  and a depth of  $1.2 \text{ m}$ . The cross-section is a rectangle with length twice its width. Find the dimensions of the cross-section.

**19.** A square prism and a rectangular prism have equal depths. The square prism has base side 8 cm. The rectangular prism has base dimensions 10 cm by 6.4 cm. If their volumes are equal, find the common depth.

**20.** A prism has a cross-sectional area that varies along its length. The average cross-sectional area is  $15 \text{ cm}^2$  and the length is 40 cm. Estimate the volume of the prism.